## Coleman, Mary Channing [1]

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By Elizabeth C. Umstead, 1979

11 July 1883-1 Oct. 1947

Mary Channing Coleman, educator, was born near South Boston, Va. Her grandfathers were Ethelbert Algernon Coleman,



"Mary Channing Coleman," circa 1920. Photo courtesy of University Archives and Manuscripts, University of North

a physician and planter, and Frederick Carolina at Greensboro.

University of Virginia [2]. Her father was John Mabrey Coleman and her mother, Evelyn Byrd Page. She grew up in the town of South Boston and at age fifteen entered the state Female Normal School of Farmville, Va. On completing the two-year teacher's course, she taught two years at the one-room Birch School near South Boston. In 1902 she moved to New York City, where she was employed until 1908 as a secretary and later as an office assistant to Dr. Walter Truslow, an orthopedic surgeon. Truslow encouraged her to continue her college training.

In 1908 she entered the Boston Normal School of Gymnastics, where she was much influenced by Amy Morris Homans, the school's director and a pioneer in American women's physical education. The BNSG became affiliated with Wellesley College Isl in 1909, and Mary Coleman finished her two-year course atWellesley Isl. After completion of this training, she was head of the department of physical education at Winthrop College Isl, Rock Hill, S.C., from 1910 to 1913; supervisor of the public schools of Detroit, Mich., from 1913 to 1916; teaching assistant in the Practical Arts School, Columbia University Isl, 1916–17; and head of the physical education department at Margaret Morrison College of the Carnegie Institute of Technology Isl, Pittsburgh, Pa., from 1917 to 1920. In 1917 she received the B.S. degree from Teachers College, Columbia University Isl.

In September 1920, Miss Coleman became director of physical education at the Normal and Industrial School of North Carolina |7| (now The University of North Carolina at Greensboro |8|). For twenty-seven years she administered the physical education program there, accomplishing during her tenure the first program for professional preparation of physical education teachers in North Carolina, the construction of two gymnasiums, and the organization, with Guy B. Phillips, of the North Carolina High School Girls Athletic Association. She wrote the first book on physical education published in North Carolina, Lessons in Physical Education for Elementary Grades |9|, and in 1921 organized and became president of the first physical education society in the state.

During her years at the Woman's College, Mary Channing Coleman was active and also highly respected in the organizations of her profession. She was a program participant in many state, regional, and national conventions. In 1932 she was the first woman president of the Southern Section of the American Physical Education Association; she was vice-president and then second woman president of the American Physical Education Association in 1933 and 1934; and she was a member of the Greensboro Recreation Commission from 1933 to 1946.

As a teacher she was knowledgeable, stimulating, inspiring, and strict. Her general aloofness was tempered by kindness

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and sympathy. Her chief concern in her profession was to emphasize physical education as an integral part of the education of all children.

Miss Coleman enriched her life and teaching by travel through most of the Western world. She was a member of the Episcopal church. She died in <u>Greensboro [10]</u> but was buried at Ware Episcopal Church, Va. There is a portrait in the Coleman Memorial Library in the Coleman Gymnasium, constructed in 1952 and named in her honor, at <u>The University of North Carolina</u>, <u>Greensboro [11]</u>.

#### References:

Elizabeth C. Umstead, "Mary Channing Coleman" (Ph.D. diss., University of North Carolina, 1967)

#### **Additional Resources:**

North Carolina Digital Collections, Lessons in physical education for elementary grades [12]https://digital.ncdcr.gov/documents?
search=violin%20coleman%20mary%20channing&searchtypes=Metadata|Full%20text&applyState=true [12]

### **Image Credit:**

"Mary Channing Coleman," circa 1920. Photo courtesy of University Archives and Manuscripts, The University of North Carolina at Greensboro. Available from <a href="http://library.uncg.edu/info/depts/scua/exhibits/timeline/pages/1920\_coleman.htm">http://library.uncg.edu/info/depts/scua/exhibits/timeline/pages/1920\_coleman.htm</a> (accessed April 10, 2012).

#### Subjects:

Biographies [13] Educators [14] Women [15]

Authors:

Umstead, Elizabeth [16]

Origin - location:

Guilford County [17]

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Dictionary of North Carolina Biography, University of North Carolina Press. [18]

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#### Links

[1] https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/coleman-mary [2] http://library.uncg.edu/info/depts/scua/exhibits/timeline/pages/1920\_coleman.htm [3] http://www.wellesley.edu/ [4] http://www.winthrop.edu/ [5] http://www.columbia.edu/ [6] http://www.cit.cmu.edu/ [7] http://www.lib.unc.edu/ncc/ref/nchistory/feb2009/index.html [8] https://www.ncpedia.org/university-north-carolina-greensbor [9] https://archive.org/details/lessonsinphysica1923cole [10] https://ncpedia.org/geography/greensboro [11] http://www.uncg.edu/ [12] https://digital.ncdcr.gov/documents?search=violin%20coleman%20mary%20channing&searchtypes=Metadata|Full%20text&applyState=true [13] https://www.ncpedia.org/category/subjects/biography-term [14] https://www.ncpedia.org/category/subjects/educators [15] https://www.ncpedia.org/category/subjects/women [16] https://www.ncpedia.org/category/outhors/umstead-elizabeth [17] https://www.ncpedia.org/category/origin-location/piedmont-4 [18] https://www.ncpedia.org/category/entry-source/dictionary-no