

Exploring North Carolina: Civil Rights Movement in North Carolina ^[1]



Photograph of statue of the A&T Four (Greensboro Four) on the campus of North Carolina A&T University, Greensboro, N.C., by cewatkin, 2000 Wikimedia Commons. Used with Creative Commons CC-BY-SA 3.0 license.

^[2]Exploring North Carolina: The Civil Rights Movement

This page gathers resources in NCpedia that broadly cover the history and heritage of the Civil Rights Movement in North Carolina. It does not include all resources in NCpedia but rather a selection that covers important topics and events, including: background articles; events; politics and law; organizations and agencies; biographies; oral histories and personal accounts; and historic sites and monuments. These topics include many aspects of the movement for Civil Rights in North Carolina, including African American, Native American, and Women's history.

[Background articles](#)

[Events](#)

[PCB Protests, Catalyst of the Environmental Justice Movement](#)^[3]

[Environmental Justice Movement](#) ^[4]

[Politics and Law](#)

[Organizations, Agencies and Meetings](#)

[Selected Biographies](#)

[Oral Histories and Personal Accounts](#)

[Historic Sites and Monuments](#)

[Educator Resources](#)

Civil Rights Background articles

[All NCpedia entries related to Civil Rights](#)^[5]

[African American Civil Rights in North Carolina](#)^[6]

[American Indians, Sovereignty](#) ^[7]

[Basketball and Civil Rights](#) ^[8]

[Cherokee: Federal recognition and fight for Cherokee Rights](#)^[9]

[Civil Rights Movement](#) ^[10] (multi-part article)

[Civil Rights Sit-Ins](#) ^[11]

[Discrimination](#) ^[12]

[Eugenics](#) ^[13]

[Greensboro Four](#) ^[14]

[Greensboro Sit-Ins](#) ^[15]

[Labor Unions and Civil Rights Unionism](#) ^[16]
[Lumbee Indians: Education, Civil Rights](#) ^[17]
[Lynching](#) ^[18]
[Segregation](#) ^[19] (article)
[Segregation](#) ^[20] (all NCpedia articles relating to segregation)
[Women](#) ^[21] (multi-part)
[Women Earn the Right to Vote](#) ^[22]
[Women Suffrage](#) ^[23]

[Back to top](#)

Civil Rights Events

[Constitutional Convention, 1868: "Black Caucus"](#) ^[24]
[Congress of Racial Equality](#) ^[25]
[Death to the Klan March](#) ^[26]
[Freedom Rallies: Williamston, N.C., 1963](#) ^[27]
[Wilmington Coup, 1898](#) ^[28]
[Royal Ice Cream Sit-In, 1957](#) ^[29]

[Back to top](#)

Civil Rights Politics and Law

[Brown v. Board of Education](#) ^[30]
[Charlotte Three](#) ^[31]
[Convention of 1835](#) ^[32]
[Disfranchisement](#) ^[33]
[Election Law](#) ^[34]
[Emancipation](#) ^[35]
[Eugenics Board](#) ^[36]
[Fourteenth Amendment](#) ^[37]
[Pearsall Plan](#) ^[38]
[Plessy v. Ferguson](#) ^[39]
[Pupil Assignment Act](#) ^[40]
[School Desegregation](#) ^[41]
[Speaker Ban Law](#) ^[42]
[State Constitution](#) ^[43] (all NCpedia articles)
[State v. Manuel](#) ^[44]
[First Women Marines](#) ^[45]

[Back to top](#)

Civil Rights Organizations, Agencies and Meetings

[Black Panther Party](#) ^[46]
[Committee for Economic and Racial Justice](#) ^[47]
[Congress of Racial Equality](#) ^[25]
[Equal Rights League](#) ^[48]
[Freedmen's Conventions](#) ^[49]
[NC Commission of Indian Affairs](#) ^[50]
[North Carolina Equal Suffrage Association](#) ^[51]
[Radio Free Dixie](#) ^[52]
[Southern Christian Leadership Conference](#) ^[53]
[Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee](#) ^[54]
[White Citizens' Councils](#) ^[55]
[Wilmington Ten](#) ^[56]

[Back to top](#)

Civil Rights Selected Biographies

[Angelou, Maya](#) ^[57]
[Baker, Ella](#) ^[58]
[Brown, Charlotte Hawkins](#) ^[59]
[Chestnut, Charles Waddell](#) ^[60]
[Cooper, Anna Julia Haywood](#) ^[61]

[Frinks, Golden](#) ^[62]
[Galloway, Abraham](#) ^[63]
[Graham, Frank Porter](#) ^[64]
[Green, Paul Eliot](#) ^[65]
[Greensboro Four](#) ^[14]
[Harris, James Henry](#) ^[66]
[Holland, Anna Wealthy](#) ^[67]
[Hyman, John Adams](#) ^[68]
[Jones, John](#) ^[69]
[Kester, Howard Anderson](#) ^[70]
[Larkins, John Rodman](#) ^[71]
[Lowe, Dazelle Foster](#) ^[72]
[Mabley, Jackie](#) ^[73]
[Manly, Alex](#) ^[74]
[Mitchell, John W.](#) ^[75]
[Murray, Anna Pauline \(Pauli\)](#) ^[76]
[Perry, Samuel L.](#) ^[77]
[Price, Joseph Charles](#) ^[78]
[Ralston, Elreta Melton](#) ^[79]
[Richardson, Willis](#) ^[80]
[Riddick, Elsie Garnett](#) ^[81]
[Scruggs, Lawson Andrew](#) ^[82]
[Shepard, James Edward](#) ^[83]
[Simone, Nina](#) ^[84]
[Spaulding, Charles Clinton](#) ^[85]
[Thorpe, Earlie Endris](#) ^[86]
[Tourgee, Albion Winegar](#) ^[87]
[Weil, Gertrude](#) ^[88]
[Wheeler, John Hervey](#) ^[89]
[Wiggins, Ella May](#) ^[90]
[Wright, Marion Allen](#) ^[91]

[Back to top](#)

Civil Rights Oral Histories and Personal Accounts

[Bethea-Shields, Karen: In Joan Little's Shell](#) ^[92] (Joan Little Murder Trial)
[Cannady, Mary: At Dr. King's House](#) ^[93]
[Forbes, David: The Birth of the SNCC](#) ^[94] (Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee)
[Fleming, Karl: Show me Life](#) ^[95]
[Grant, Gary: A Boy Scout Jamboree to Remember](#) ^[96]
[Sanders, Bunny: Serpents and Doves](#) ^[97]

[Back to top](#)

Civil Rights: Selected Historic Sites and Monuments

[Charlotte Hawkins Brown Museum](#) ^[98]
[Durham's Black Wall Street](#) ^[99]
[Greensboro Four Monument](#) ^[100]
[First Light of Freedom Monument](#) ^[101]
[Nina Simone Sculpture, Tryon](#) ^[102]
[Palmer Memorial Institute](#) ^[103]
[Roanoke Island Freedmen's Colony](#) ^[104]
[Woolworth store, Greensboro](#) ^[105] (NCpedia articles relating to Sit-In Movement)

[Back to top](#)

Civil Rights Educator Resources:

[Civil Rights Lesson Plan](#) ^[106], State Archives of North Carolina

Grade 8: Living History: Local Voices of the Civil Rights Movement. North Carolina Civic Education Consortium. <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/05/LivingHi...> ^[107]

Grade 8: Journey of Reconciliation, 1947. North Carolina Civic Education Consortium. <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/04/Journeyo...> ^[108]

Grade 8: Remembering Martin Luther King, Jr.. North Carolina Civic Education Consortium.
<https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/05/Remember...> [109]

Grade 8: Freedom Rides of 1961. North Carolina Civic Education Consortium.<https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/04/FreedomR...> [110]

Grade 8: Sitting Down To Stand Up For Democracy. North Carolina Civic Education Consortium.
<https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/04/SittingD...> [111]

Grade 8: North Carolina Constitutional Convention of 1835. North Carolina Civic Education Consortium.
<https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/04/NCConsti...> [112]

Grade 8: Creating a Civil Rights Quilt. North Carolina Civic Education Consortium.<https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/04/CivilRig...> [113]

Grade 8: Symbols and Words of Hate. North Carolina Civic Education Consortium.<https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/05/SymbolsW...> [114]

Grade 8: NC's Lumbee Fight for Justice:The Battle at Hayes Pond in Maxton, NC. North Carolina Civic Education Consortium. <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/05/LumbeeFi...> [115]

Grade 8: Poor Power: The North Carolina Fund & the Battle to End Poverty & Inequality in 1960s America. North Carolina Civic Education Consortium. <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/04/NCFund8-...> [116]

Grade 8: School Segregation. North Carolina Civic Education Consortium.<https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/05/PlessyF...> [117]

Grade 8: Moments in the Lives of Engaged Citizens who Fought Jim Crow. North Carolina Civic Education Consortium.
<https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/05/Momentsi...> [118]

Grade 8: North Carolina Constitution: An Introduction to NC's State Constitution and Activities for Understanding It. North Carolina Civic Education Consortium. <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/04/NCConsti...> [119]

Grade 8: Albion Tourgee and the Fight for Civil Rights. North Carolina Civics Education Consortium.
<https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/04/TourgeeF...> [120]

Grade 8: Exploring Life in 1898 Wilmington & the Wilmington Race Riot with Crow, a novel for young adults. North Carolina Civic Education Consortium. <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2013/05/1898Crow...> [121]

Grade 8: Nineteenth Amendment. North Carolina Civic Education Consortium.<https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/05/Nineteen...> [122]

[Back to top](#)

Image Credits:

Cewatkin. "Front view of the A&T Four Statue along with the Dudley Building in the background." Photograph. 2000. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/February_One#/media/File:A%26T_four_statue... [2] (accessed April 5, 2016).

Authors:

[Agan, Kelly](#) [123]

From:

[Government & Heritage Library, State Library of North Carolina.](#)[124]

5 April 2016 | Agan, Kelly

Source URL:<https://www.ncpedia.org/exploring-north-carolina-civil-rights-movement>

Links

[1] <https://www.ncpedia.org/exploring-north-carolina-civil-rights-movement> [2] https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/February_One#/media/File:A%26T_four_statue_2000.jpg [3] <https://www.ncpedia.org/pcb-protests> [4] <https://www.ncpedia.org/anchor/environmental-justice> [5] <https://www.ncpedia.org/category/subjects/civil-rights> [6] <https://www.ncpedia.org/node/713> [7] <https://www.ncpedia.org/american-indians/sovereignty> [8] <https://www.ncpedia.org/basketball/civil-rights> [9] <https://www.ncpedia.org/cherokee/rights> [10] <https://www.ncpedia.org/civil-rights-movement> [11] <https://www.ncpedia.org/civil-rights-sit-ins> [12] <https://www.ncpedia.org/category/subjects/race-discriminati> [13] <https://www.ncpedia.org/history/health/eugenics> [14] <https://www.ncpedia.org/greensboro-four> [15] <https://www.ncpedia.org/greensboro-sit-ins> [16] <https://www.ncpedia.org/labor-unions-part-4-civil-rights> [17] <https://www.ncpedia.org/lumbee/rights> [18] <https://www.ncpedia.org/lynching> [19] <https://www.ncpedia.org/history/20th-Century/segregation-1920s> [20] <https://www.ncpedia.org/category/subjects/segregation> [21] <https://www.ncpedia.org/node/3810> [22] <https://www.ncpedia.org/women-part-7-women-earn-right-vote> [23] <https://www.ncpedia.org/women-suffrage> [24] <https://www.ncpedia.org/history/cw-1900/black-caucus> [25] <https://www.ncpedia.org/congress-racial-equality> [26] <https://www.ncpedia.org/death-klan-march> [27] <https://www.ncpedia.org/freedom-rallies> [28] <https://www.ncpedia.org/history/cw-1900/wilmington-massacre-1898> [29] <https://www.ncpedia.org/royal-ice-cream-sit-in> [30]

<https://www.ncpedia.org/civil-rights-movement/brown-v-board-of-education> [31] <https://www.ncpedia.org/charlotte-three> [32] <https://www.ncpedia.org/government/convention-1835> [33] <https://www.ncpedia.org/disfranchisement> [34] <https://www.ncpedia.org/election-law> [35] <https://www.ncpedia.org/emancipation> [36] <https://www.ncpedia.org/eugenics-board> [37] <https://www.ncpedia.org/fourteenth-amendment> [38] <https://www.ncpedia.org/pearsall-plan> [39] <https://www.ncpedia.org/plessy-v-ferguson> [40] <https://www.ncpedia.org/pupil-assignment-act> [41] <https://www.ncpedia.org/history/20th-Century/school-desegregation> [42] <https://www.ncpedia.org/speaker-ban-law> [43] <https://www.ncpedia.org/taxonomy/term/3187> [44] <https://www.ncpedia.org/state-v-manuel> [45] <https://www.ncpedia.org/first-women-marines> [46] <https://www.ncpedia.org/black-panther-party> [47] <https://www.ncpedia.org/committee-economic-and-racial-justi> [48] <https://www.ncpedia.org/equal-rights-league> [49] <https://www.ncpedia.org/freedmens-conventions> [50] <https://www.ncpedia.org/government/nc-commission-indian> [51] <https://www.ncpedia.org/north-carolina-equal-suffrage-assoc> [52] <https://www.ncpedia.org/radio-free-dixie> [53] <https://www.ncpedia.org/southern-christian-leadership-confe> [54] <https://www.ncpedia.org/student-nonviolent-coordinating-com> [55] <https://www.ncpedia.org/white-citizens-councils> [56] <https://www.ncpedia.org/history/20th-century/wilmington-ten> [57] <https://www.ncpedia.org/Biography/angelou-maya> [58] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/baker-ella> [59] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/brown-charlotte-hawkins> [60] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/chesnutt-charles-waddell> [61] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/cooper-anna-julia-haywood> [62] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/frinks-golden> [63] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/galloway-abraham> [64] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/graham-frank-porter> [65] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/green-paul-eliot> [66] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/harris-james-henry> [67] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/holland-annie> [68] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/hyman-john-adams> [69] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/jones-john> [70] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/kester-howard-anderson> [71] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/larkins-john-rodman> [72] <https://www.ncpedia.org/lowe-dazelle-foster> [73] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/mabley-jackie> [74] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/manly-alex> [75] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/mitchell-john-w> [76] <https://www.ncpedia.org/murray-anna-pauline-pauli> [77] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/perry-samuel> [78] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/price-joseph-charles> [79] <https://www.ncpedia.org/ralston-elreta-melton-alexander> [80] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/richardson-willis> [81] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/riddick-elsie> [82] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/scruggs-lawson-andrew> [83] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/shepard-james-edwards> [84] <https://www.ncpedia.org/simone-nina> [85] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/spaulding-charles-clinton-0> [86] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/thorpe-earlie-endris> [87] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/tourgee-albion-winegar> [88] <https://www.ncpedia.org/weil-gertrude> [89] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/wheeler-john-hervey> [90] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/wiggins-ella> [91] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/wright-marion-allen> [92] <https://www.ncpedia.org/node/11900> [93] <https://www.ncpedia.org/node/11882> [94] <https://www.ncpedia.org/node/11941> [95] <https://www.ncpedia.org/node/11926> [96] <https://www.ncpedia.org/node/11890> [97] <https://www.ncpedia.org/node/11918> [98] <https://www.ncpedia.org/charlotte-hawkins-brown-museum> [99] <https://www.ncpedia.org/black-wall-street-durham-north-carolina> [100] <https://www.ncpedia.org/monument/greensboro-four-monument> [101] <https://www.ncpedia.org/monument/first-light-freedom> [102] <https://www.ncpedia.org/monument/nina-simone-sculpture> [103] <https://www.ncpedia.org/palmer-memorial-institute> [104] <https://www.ncpedia.org/freedmens-colony-roanoke-island> [105] <https://ncpedia.org/gsearch?query=woolworth> [106] <https://archives.ncdcr.gov/civil-rights-lesson-plan/download?attachment> [107] <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/05/LivingHistoryLocalVoicesofCivilRightsPROJECT.pdf> [108] <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/04/JourneyofReconciliation1947.pdf> [109] <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/05/RememberingMLK.pdf> [110] <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/04/FreedomRides.pdf> [111] <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/04/SittingDownToStandUpForDemocracy.pdf> [112] <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/04/NCCConstitutionalConvention1835.pdf> [113] <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/04/CivilRightsQuilt.pdf> [114] <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/05/SymbolsWordsHate1.pdf> [115] <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/05/LumbbeeFightforJustice.pdf> [116] <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/04/NCFund8-11.pdf> [117] <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/05/PlessyvFergusonRootsofSegregation.pdf> [118] <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/05/MomentsintheLivesofEngagedCitizens.pdf> [119] <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/04/NCCConstitutionIntroductionActivities.pdf> [120] <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/04/TourgeeFightforCivilRights.pdf> [121] <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2013/05/1898Crow.pdf> [122] <https://k12database.unc.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/31/2012/05/NineteenthAmendment.pdf> [123] <https://www.ncpedia.org/category/authors/agan-kelly> [124] <https://www.ncpedia.org/category/entry-source/government>