

## Primary Source: "Address to the Colored People of North Carolina" <sup>[1]</sup>

*In 1870, former Democrats, running as the Conservative Party, were elected to majorities in the North Carolina General Assembly, ending the brief Republican rule in the state. In December, the state House of Representatives impeached Governor William Woods Holden for his role in the "Kirk-Holden War." They charged that he had illegally declared martial law in Alamance and Caswell counties, ignored [writs of habeas corpus](#), arrested and held members of the Ku Klux Klan without benefit of trial, unlawfully recruited militia troops, and illegally paid those troops from the state treasury.*

*In March 1871, the state Senate found Governor Holden guilty on six counts and voted to remove him from office. He was barred from ever holding office again in the State of North Carolina.*

*This broadside was circulated by supporters of Governor Holden before his 1871 impeachment. We don't know how many copies of this "address" were published or where they were distributed. It was signed by seventeen state representatives, at least most of whom were black or multiracial.*

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To the colored people throughout the State:

...The poor people, especially the colored people are the great body of victims appointed for the slaughter, and we as Representatives, occupying *[sic]* the place of power, [as did Esther](#), feel it to be our duty to warn you of the [impending](#) <sup>[2]</sup> danger, and arouse you to such action as may tend to [avert](#) <sup>[3]</sup>, if possible, the threatened evil.

The only offence of Gov. Holden, and that which has brought down the [wrath](#) <sup>[4]</sup> of the dominant party upon him is that he [thwarted](#) <sup>[5]</sup> the designs of a band of Assassins, who had prepared to [saturate](#) <sup>[6]</sup> this State in the blood of the poor people on the night before the last election on account of their political [sentiments](#) <sup>[7]</sup>, and to prevent them from voting. Because he [dispersed](#) <sup>[8]</sup> this murderous host, organized by the so called Conservative party they propose to destroy him. First they propose to suspend him, then to go through with a mock trial before the Senate as they have already done before the House, where a true bill has been found without taking testimony.

After [impeachment](#) <sup>[9]</sup>, his enemies will not be satisfied until he is hanged, unless happily their own gallows should overtake them. When Gov. Holden is disposed of those whom he protected will be the next victims. For the blood of one man will not [sate](#) <sup>[10]</sup> their thirst. They are mad because their slave property is lost. They are mad because the Reconstruction measures have triumphed, and we are permitted *[sic]* to represent you in this body. They are mad because we refuse to bow the knee to them....

We therefore propose a day of fasting and prayer throughout the State. Let us ask God to bring our good friend the governor triumphantly through this ordeal, and to avert the evils that are hanging over us....

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### Primary Source Citation:

*Address to the Colored People of North Carolina* December 19, 1870.

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[impeachment](#) <sup>[14]</sup>

[North Carolina](#) <sup>[15]</sup>

[North Carolina History](#) <sup>[16]</sup>

[Page](#) <sup>[17]</sup>

[politics](#) <sup>[18]</sup>

[Reconstruction](#) <sup>[19]</sup>

[Students](#) <sup>[20]</sup>

[Teachers](#) <sup>[21]</sup>

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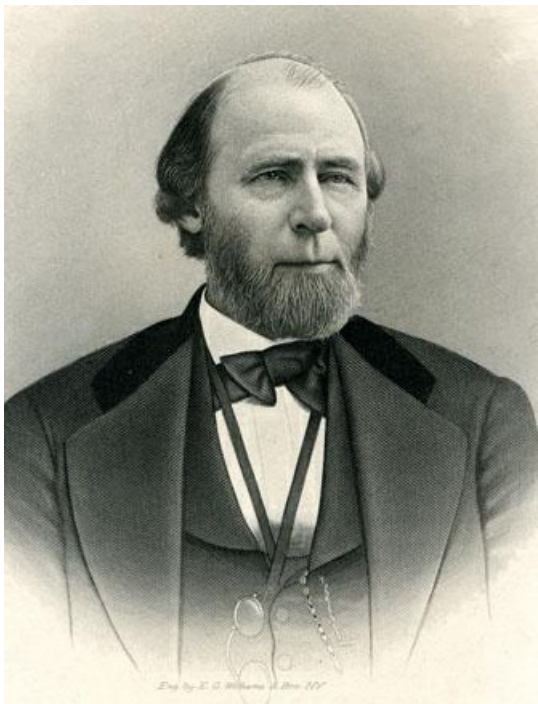
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[25]

William Woods Holden

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# ADDRESS

## To the Colored People of North Carolina.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,

RALEIGH, Dec. 19th, 1870.

*To the colored people throughout the State:*

The undersigned Representatives send greeting:

Know ye that since the time that Haman conspired to destroy all the Jews who dwelt in the Persian Dominions, because he hated Mordecai, no wickedness hath been devised that will bear any comparison with some of the measures proposed by the dominant party in the present General Assembly. Indeed there is some analogy between our case and that of the Jews at that time. In Gov. Holden we have the despised Mordecai. His enemies stand forth as the exact counterpart of Haman. The poor people, especially the colored people are the great body of victims appointed for the slaughter, and we as Representatives, occupying the place of power, as did Esther, feel it to be our duty to warn you of the impending danger, and arouse you to such action as may tend to avert, if possible, the threatened evil.

The only offence of Gov. Holden, and that which has brought down the wrath of the dominant party upon him is that he thwarted the designs of a band of Assassins, who had prepared to saturate this State in the blood of the poor people on the night before the last election on account of their political sentiments, and to prevent them from voting. Because he dispersed this murderous host, organized by the so called Conservative party they propose to destroy him. First they propose to suspend him, then to go through with a mock trial before the Senate as they have already done before the House, where a true bill has been found without taking testimony.

After impeachment, his enemies will not be satisfied until he is hanged, unless happily their own gallows should overtake them. When Gov. Holden is disposed of those whom he protected will be the next victims. For the blood of one man will not satiate their thirst. They are mad because their slave property is lost. They are mad because the Reconstruction measures have triumphed, and we are permitted to represent you in this body. They are mad because we refuse to bow the knee to them.

Like Haman, who, after speaking of his riches, the multitude of his children, and his preferment both by the King and Queen, yet declared it availed nothing so long as Mordecai sat at the King's gate—so with our enemies. It avails nothing, that they have got control of the General Assembly, by deception, fraud, and intimidation; so long as the friend of the poor, and protector of the innocent and defenceless, occupies the Chair of State, and you have the right to go to the polls unmolested. They have therefore commenced a system of disfranchisement, by amending the charters of towns, by allowing but one day for voting, by allowing voters to be challenged at the polls, and by requiring each to vote in the township in which he resides. They have thereby already disfranchised thousands. But progress in this way is too slow for their purpose. They therefore propose to call a Convention. Having repealed the Militia Law, they propose to let loose their

murderous band, upon us and thus secure a majority of the delegates to this Convention. When this is done our liberties are at an end.

To avert the impending evil we see no power in the arm of flesh. We feel that we have too long neglected to seek aid at that source that never fails. The laws of righteous retribution have not been repealed, but are in force upon the statutes of the Almighty. Justice will not sleep forever. If we call upon God he will hear and answer us.

We therefore propose a day of fasting and prayer throughout the State. Let us ask God to bring our good friend the Governor triumphantly through this ordeal, and to avert the evils that are hanging over us.

LET FRIDAY THE 13TH DAY OF JANUARY, be set apart as a day of fasting and prayer, throughout our habitations. Let no strong drink or other luxuries be used for the three days' preceding. Let the people assemble in their places of worship and cry mightily unto the Lord. Let the maid-servants whose employment will not permit them to worship during the forenoon ask their employers to allow them the afternoon, that they may spend it in fasting and prayer on behalf of the Governor and our suffering people.

Let the Ministers of the Gospel proclaim this fast and see that it is observed. If this call is heartily responded to God will deliver us.

Very respectfully,

GEO. L. MABSON,

Rep. from New Hanover County.

EDWARD R. DUDLEY,

Rep. from Craven County.

ROBT FLETCHER,

Rep. from Richmond County.

GEO. B. WILLIS,

RICHARD TUCKER,

Reps. from Craven County.

STEWART ELLISON,

Rep. from Wake County.

R. FALKNER,

Rep. from Warren County.

W. H. REAVIS,

Rep. from Granville County.

AUGUSTUS ROBBINS,

Rep. from Bertie County.

WM. D. NEWSOM,

Rep. from Hertford County.

B. H. JONES,

Rep. from Northampton County.

WILLIS BUNN,

Rep. from Edgecombe County.

JOHN BRYANT,

Rep. from Halifax County.

W. W. MORGAN,

Rep. from Wake County.

CHARLES SMITH,

Rep. from Halifax County.

J. R. PAGE,

Rep. from Chowan County.

R. M. JOHNSON,

Rep. from Edgecombe County.

[28]

This broadside, or poster, published in December 1870, warned African Americans of the danger they faced if Governor Holden were removed from office.

3 January 2018

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