

## Agricultural Society <sup>[1]</sup>

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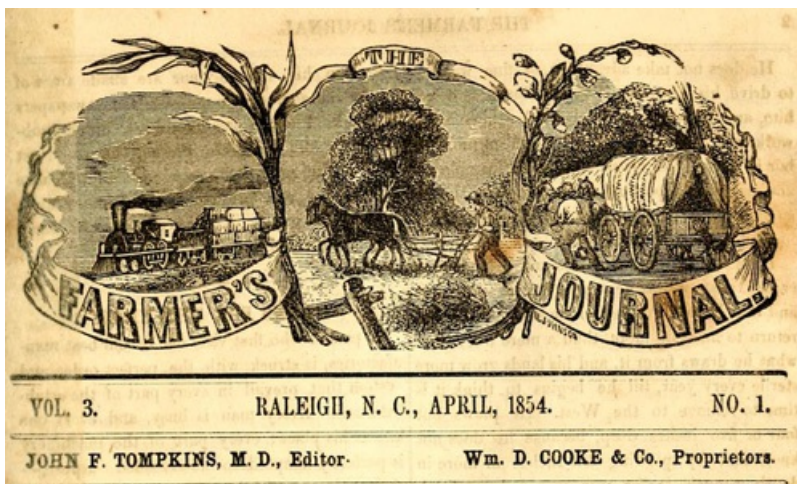
by Wiley J. Williams, 2006

See also: [State Fair](#) <sup>[2]</sup>.



Medal awarded by the North Carolina Agricultural Society for contests at the State Fair, 1853. Image from the North Carolina Museum of History.

<sup>[3]</sup>The Agricultural Society of North Carolina was organized in December 1818 in Raleigh with Governor [John Branch](#) <sup>[4]</sup> as ex officio president and [Joseph Gales Sr.](#) <sup>[5]</sup>, publisher of the *Raleigh Register*, as secretary. This initial organization survived only a few years. A second organization, the North Carolina Agricultural Society, was established in Raleigh on 8 Oct. 1852 and survived until the late 1920s. This second society created and sponsored the first [North Carolina State Fair](#) <sup>[6]</sup> in October 1853. The state fair was the Agricultural Society's principal agency for the promotion of both scientific agriculture and industry. The success of the organization resulted in large part because some of the state's more enlightened planters and farmers were members. These included [Thomas Ruffin Sr.](#) <sup>[7]</sup>, a lawyer, judge, former chief justice of the [North Carolina Supreme Court](#) <sup>[8]</sup>, and prominent [Alamance County](#) <sup>[9]</sup> planter; John S. Dancy of Panola Plantation in [Edgecombe County](#) <sup>[10]</sup>; and Kenneth Raynor, a [Hertford County](#) <sup>[11]</sup> planter and prominent [Whig](#) <sup>[12]</sup> politician.



Masthead of the Farmer's Journal of the Agricultural Society from April 1854. Image from [Archive.org](#).

<sup>[13]</sup>In addition, the North Carolina Agricultural Society issued publications-including its official but short-lived *Farmer's Journal* <sup>[14]</sup>(1852-54), edited by John F. Tompkins-to encourage farmers to adopt improved cultivation practices such as fertilizing, crop rotation, deep plowing, and contour plowing. The society also deserves considerable credit for the [University of North Carolina](#) <sup>[15]</sup>'s establishment in 1854 of a

chair of applied chemistry to deal with agricultural matters and, soon afterward, the creation of an experimental farm south of what is now South Building.

With the appointment of the first [State Fair Board](#) <sup>[16]</sup> by Governor [Angus McLean](#) <sup>[17]</sup> in 1925, the North Carolina Agricultural Society gave up sponsorship of and financial responsibility for the fair, and before the end of the decade the society had disbanded.

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Melton A. McLaurin, "The Nineteenth Century North Carolina State Fair as a Social Institution," *NCHR* 59 (July 1982).

Elizabeth Reid Murray, *Wake: Capital County of North Carolina* (1983).

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#### Additional Resources:

North Carolina Agricultural Society. *Transactions of the North-Carolina State Agricultural Society for 1857*. Raleigh, N.C.: Holden & Wilson. 1858. <http://digital.ncdcr.gov/u?/p249901coll22,164082> <sup>[18]</sup>

Internet Archive. "Internet Archive Search: creator:'North Carolina Agricultural Society'." <https://archive.org/search.php?query=creator%3A%22North+Carolina+Agricultural+Society%22> <sup>[19]</sup> (accessed July 10, 2012).

North Carolina State Fair. *North Carolina State Fair history*. Raleigh, N.C.:North Carolina State Fair. 1997. <http://digital.ncdcr.gov/cdm4/document.php?CISOROOT=/p249901coll22&CISOPTR=222412&REC=14> <sup>[20]</sup>

North Carolina Agricultural Society. "North Carolina Agricultural Society Certificate." August 18, 1869. <http://digital.ncdcr.gov/u?/p15012coll8,10792> <sup>[21]</sup>

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Smith, F. B. "Commemorative Medal Accession #: [H.1935.12.1](#) <sup>[3]</sup>." 1853. From the North Carolina Museum of History.

Tompkins, John F., editor. *Farmer's Journal* 3. No. 1. April, 1854. Raleigh, N.C.: Wm. D. Cooke & Co. <https://archive.org/stream/farmersjournal1854tomp#page/n7/mode/2up> <sup>[13]</sup>.

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[Gilded Age \(1876-1900\)](#) <sup>[24]</sup>

[N.C. Industrial Revolution \(1900-1929\)](#) <sup>[25]</sup>

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[UNC Press](#) <sup>[28]</sup>

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#### From:

[Encyclopedia of North Carolina, University of North Carolina Press.](#) <sup>[30]</sup>

1 January 2006 | Williams, Wiley J.

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