

Alligators ^[1]

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American Alligator, Kure Beach, NC, 2011.
Image courtesy of Flickr user Travis S. ^[2]

In North Carolina the American alligator ^[3] inhabits fresh and estuarine bodies of water as far west as Robeson ^[4] and Cumberland ^[5] Counties, building dens with submerged entrances at the water's edge. Alligators are concentrated in the lower Cape Fear ^[6] and Neuse River ^[7] Valleys. They also are recorded to roam over much of the Coastal Plain ^[8] around the Albemarle Sound ^[9], including counties like Dare ^[10], Tyrrell ^[11], Hyde ^[12], and Currituck ^[13]. A small colony ^[14] of alligators are also recorded to live in the Great Dismal Swamp ^[15], near the North Carolina-Virginia border. A few atypical creatures, such as the one evicted from a golf course near Kings Mountain ^[16], penetrate far into the Piedmont ^[17]. Escaped pets, including spectacled caimans imported from the tropics, account for some sightings.

Alligator populations are greatest in places with restricted human activity, such as military bases and state and federal parks, but the stress of living around the northern limits of their range has limited the animals' survival, growth, and reproduction in North Carolina even in these areas. Consequently, the species has not responded as well to official protection in North Carolina as in other southern states. Nevertheless, alligators are useful predators and are believed to help maintain healthy environments for fish and other wildlife in the lakes and ponds they inhabit (in particular, by retarding the eutrophication ^[18] of these bodies of water).

William Byrd ^[19], who traversed the Great Dismal Swamp in 1728, mentioned tales of the species there but did not record direct sightings. Alligators are now recorded to live there. Alligators have also left their mark on North Carolina geography. Named for them are two bays in Onslow ^[20] and Brunswick ^[21] Counties; two river branches in Columbus ^[22] and Brunswick Counties; five creeks in Brunswick, Camden ^[23], Carteret ^[24], Pamlico ^[25], and Tyrrell Counties; a lake in Hyde County; a river and a swamp in Brunswick County; a township in Tyrrell County; the Great Alligator Dismal Swamp, which covers much of the Albemarle-Pamlico Peninsula; and other land forms in the state.

Reference:

"Alligator, American." N.C. Wildlife Resources Commission. <https://www.ncwildlife.org/Learning/Species/Reptiles/Alligator> ^[14]

Bernard S. Martof and others, *Amphibians and Reptiles of the Carolinas and Virginia* (1980).

Image Credit:

American Alligator, Kure Beach, NC, 2011. Image courtesy of Flickr user Travis S. Available from <https://www.flickr.com/photos/baggis/6132627042/> ^[2] (accessed August 2, 2012).

Subjects:

Wildlife ^[26]

Authors:

Dough, Wynne ^[27]

Origin - location:

Coastal Plain ^[28]

From:

Encyclopedia of North Carolina, University of North Carolina Press. ^[29]

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Links

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