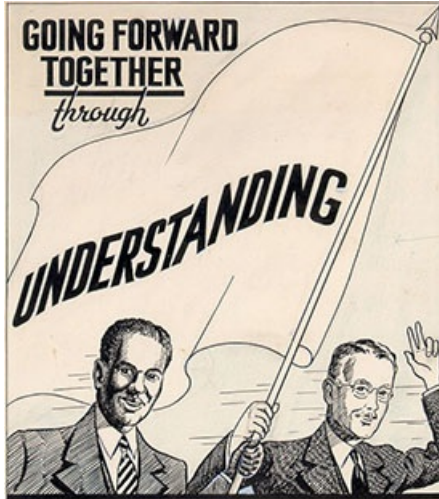


## **Commission on Interracial Cooperation** <sup>[1]</sup>

### **Commission on Interracial Cooperation**

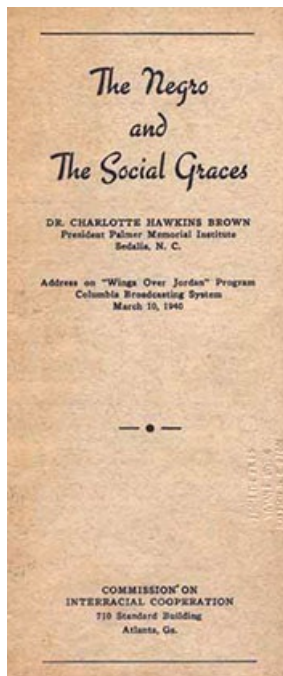
by Wiley J. Williams, 2006



Undated artwork for a CIC pamphlet, circa 1938-1949. Image from The Southern Historical Collection, Louis Round Wilson Special Collections Library.

<sup>[2]</sup>The Commission on Interracial Cooperation (CIC), founded in 1919 with support from the [Julius Rosenwald Fund](#) <sup>[3]</sup> and based in Atlanta, was dedicated to the improvement of race relations in the South. In response to racial violence plaguing the region after [World War I](#) <sup>[4]</sup>, [Will Winton Alexander](#) <sup>[5]</sup>, a white Methodist minister, and other whites established the CIC, whose membership soon included black men and black and white women. Under Alexander, the executive director (1919-44), the commission organized some 800 state and local interracial committees throughout the South. By the early 1920s, a CIC press service was sending releases on black achievements and race relations to about 1,200 newspapers and magazines. Through its committees and press service, the CIC worked to combat the [Ku Klux Klan](#) <sup>[6]</sup> and [lynching](#) <sup>[7]</sup>.

Among the commission's most prominent members were North Carolinians [E. McNeill Poteat Jr.](#) <sup>[8]</sup>, a Baptist minister who was the CIC's fifth president (1933-37), and [Howard W. Odum](#) <sup>[9]</sup>, an internationally renowned sociologist at the [University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill](#) <sup>[10]</sup> and the CIC's sixth and last president. By the late 1930s Alexander and other leaders, especially Odum, concluded that the commission needed to adopt a new strategy and perhaps a new organization to confront the inequities of [segregation](#) <sup>[11]</sup>, and the CIC ceased to exist in 1944. Thanks largely to Alexander, the commission had secured the participation of African Americans in various programs of President Franklin D. Roosevelt's New Deal and persuaded government agencies to hire black advisers on minority affairs. The CIC also was influential in bringing about passage of the [Bankhead-Jones Farm Tenancy Act](#) <sup>[12]</sup> (1937), which established the [Farm Security Administration](#) <sup>[13]</sup>.



Pamphlet of a radio address by Charlotte Hawkins Brown sponsored by the CIC, 1940. Image from the North Carolina

**Reference:**Historic Sites.

[14]

Ann Wells Ellis, *The Commission on Interracial Cooperation, 1919-1944: Its Activities and Results* (1976).

#### Additional Resources:

Sistrom, Michael. "Bridging the Gap: The Commission on Interracial Cooperation." *Highlights* (blog). Documenting the American South, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. August 11, 2009. <https://docsouth.unc.edu/highlights/cic.html> [15] (accessed October 30, 2012).

"North Carolina Commission on Interracial Cooperation Records, 1922-1949, Collection Number: 03823." The Southern Historical Collection, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. [http://www.lib.unc.edu/mss/inv/n/North\\_Carolina\\_Commission\\_on\\_Interracial\\_Cooperation.html](http://www.lib.unc.edu/mss/inv/n/North_Carolina_Commission_on_Interracial_Cooperation.html) [16] (accessed October 30, 2012).

Cherry, Robert Gregg, "Address Delivered Before the Eastern Annual Meeting of the North Carolina Commission on Interracial Cooperation, Raleigh, March 15, 1947." *Public addresses and papers of Robert Gregg Cherry: Governor of North Carolina, 1945-1949*. Raleigh: Council of State, State of North Carolina, 1951. p. 611-616. <https://digital.ncdcr.gov/Documents/Detail/public-addresses-and-papers-of-robert-gregg-cherry-governor-of-north-carolina-1945-1949/3833273?item=3867005> [17]

#### Image Credits:

"Booklet, Accession #: [S.1987.9.1](#) [14]." 1940. North Carolina Historic Sites.

"Folder 63: Printed material: NCCIC, 1938-1949 and undated: Scan 39." in the North Carolina Commission on Interracial Cooperation Records #3823, Southern Historical Collection, The Wilson Library, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. <http://dc.lib.unc.edu/cdm/ref/collection/03823/id/355> [18]

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#### Authors:

[Williams, Wiley J.](#) [24]

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