

## **Maddy, Charles Edward** <sup>[1]</sup>

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by John R. Woodard, 1991; Revised February 2022

**10 Apr. 1876–17 Sept. 1962**



A photograph of Charles Edward Maddy published in 1962. Image from the Internet Archive.

<sup>[2]</sup>Charles Edward Maddy, Baptist <sup>[3]</sup>minister, executive secretary of the Foreign Mission Board of the Southern Baptist Convention (1933–44), and secretary emeritus (1945–62), was born near Chapel Hill, the son of William Alexander and Julia Sugg Maddy. His great-grandfather, Josiah Maddy, had moved to Orange County <sup>[4]</sup> from Virginia about 1801. Maddy's grandfather, Abel, was a farmer and a deacon in the Baptist church. Maddy attended the Canada School in Chapel Hill and The University of North Carolina <sup>[5]</sup>, where he was awarded a Ph.B. degree in 1903. He later studied at the Southern Baptist Theological Seminary in Louisville, Ky., and the University of Texas and received honorary degrees from The University of North Carolina, Baylor University, Wake Forest College <sup>[6]</sup>, and Stetson University.

After graduation Maddy served several small churches and was ordained at Chapel Hill (now University) Baptist Church on 4 June 1902 by the Reverend J. William Jones and the Reverend Thomas Hume <sup>[7]</sup>. From 1901 to 1904 he also was superintendent of the Orange County schools. He served as pastor of Hillsborough First Baptist Church (1902–4); College Park, Greensboro (1906–9); First Baptist Church, Statesville (1909–11); and Tabernacle Baptist Church, Raleigh (1911–16). Maddy was then called to the pastorate of University Baptist Church in Austin, Tex., serving from 1916 to 1921. During those years he also was moderator of the Austin Baptist Association.

In 1921 Maddy was recalled to his native state to become executive secretary of the Baptist State Convention of North Carolina. After serving for eleven years, he was appointed as the sixth executive secretary of the Foreign Mission Board of the Southern Baptist Convention. When he took this position, the board was more than a million dollars in debt and without credit.

By 1944, for the first time since its formation in 1845, the Foreign Mission Board was completely out of debt. Maddy led the board through most of the difficult days of World War II and laid the foundation for postwar growth. At the time of his retirement, the board had 504 missionaries under appointment.

Other accomplishments during his administration included the establishment of a pension plan for missionaries (1933); publication of *The Commission*, a missionary journal begun in 1938, which he edited for five years; election of regional secretaries to direct overseas work; establishment of the department for missionary personnel (1943) and tightening of requirements for missionary appointment; distribution of more than one million dollars of relief funds in famine-stricken

areas of the world; and initiation of mission work in Hawaii and Colombia.

Maddy was the author of *Day Dawn in Yoruba Land*<sup>[8]</sup> (1939), *Christian Ownership* (1940), *Christ's Expendables*<sup>[9]</sup> (1949), *History of the First Baptist Church of Hillsboro, North Carolina*<sup>[10]</sup> (1953), *Charles E. Maddy: An Autobiography*<sup>[11]</sup> (1955), an unpublished history of the Foreign Mission Board, and many articles for the religious press.

On 2 May 1906 he married Emma Parker of Hillsborough. They had one daughter, Katherine (Mrs. R. W. Severance of Montgomery, Ala.).

Dr. Maddy returned to Hillsborough, where he served his final pastorate from 1951 to 1954. He continued to live in Hillsborough until his death at Memorial Hospital in Chapel Hill following a heart attack. Funeral services were held at the First Baptist Church of Hillsborough and at the Foreign Mission Board in Richmond, Va. He was buried in Hollywood Cemetery, Richmond.

## References:

Biography File (Baptist Historical Collection, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem).

Baker J. Cauthen, "Charles Edward Maddy," *Southern Baptist Encyclopedia*, vol. 3, supp. A–Z (1961).

Hugh T. Lefler and Paul Wagner, eds., *Orange County, 1752–1952* (1953).

Maddy's own works.

*North Carolina Baptist State Convention Annual* (1962 [portrait]).<sup>[2]</sup>

Raleigh *Biblical Recorder*, 22 Sept. 1962.

## Additional Resources:

"Dr. Charles Edward Maddy." First Baptist Church of Hillsborough. <http://www.fbchillsborough.org/content.cfm?id=328><sup>[12]</sup> (accessed October 25, 2013).

Charles Edward Maddy Papers, 1903-1960 (collection no. 03593-z). The Southern Historical Collection. Louis Round Wilson Special Collections Library. University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. [http://www2.lib.unc.edu/mss/inv/m/Maddy,Charles\\_Edward.html](http://www2.lib.unc.edu/mss/inv/m/Maddy,Charles_Edward.html)<sup>[13]</sup> (accessed October 25, 2013).

Maddy, Charles Edward. *Charles E. Maddy: an autobiography*. Nashville: Broadman Press. 1955.<sup>[11]</sup>

Katherine Maddy. 1920 United States Federal Census.

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"Charles Edward Maddy." Photograph. *Annual of the Baptist State Convention of North Carolina Proceedings of the One Hundred Thirty-Second Annual Session*. [Henderson, N.C.?: The Convention. 1962. <https://archive.org/stream/annual130132196019621bapt#page/n949/mode/2up><sup>[2]</sup> (accessed October 25, 2013).

## Subjects:

Biographies<sup>[14]</sup>

Religious Leaders and Clergy<sup>[15]</sup>

Writers, journalists, and editors<sup>[16]</sup>

## Authors:

Woodard, John R., Jr.<sup>[17]</sup>

## Origin - location:

Chapel Hill<sup>[18]</sup>

Hillsborough<sup>[19]</sup>

## From:

Dictionary of North Carolina Biography, University of North Carolina Press.<sup>[20]</sup>

1 January 1991 | Woodard, John R., Jr.

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