

Shober, James Francis ^[1]

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Shober, James Francis

by William S. Powell, 1994

23 Aug. 1853–6 Jan. 1889



A photograph of James Francis Shober published in 1900. Image courtesy of the North Carolina Government & Heritage Library.

James Francis Shober, first known black physician with a medical degree to practice in North Carolina, was born in or near the Moravian town of Salem. He apparently was the son of Betsy Ann Waugh (1835–59), an eighteen-year-old mulatto slave. Circumstantial evidence suggests that she was the daughter of John H. Schulz, a white resident of the town, and that her son was fathered by twenty-two-year-old [Francis Edwin Shober](#) ^[2], an 1851 graduate of [The University of North Carolina](#) ^[3] and recently admitted to the bar. Betsy Ann Waugh later married a slave named David Shober (1822–67), who was owned by a relative of Francis Edwin Shober.

James Francis Shober was graduated from Lincoln University in Oxford, Pa., in 1875 with a grade average of 95.5 and then entered the Howard University School of Medicine in Washington, D.C. One of forty-eight graduates in the class of 1878, he returned to practice in Wilmington, the largest town in North Carolina. His college and medical school expenses are believed to have been paid by members of the Shober family, perhaps by his natural father.

As the sole black physician in a city with 10,504 blacks, Dr. Shober undoubtedly was quite busy. He was well-liked and highly respected and served as an elder in the Presbyterian church. On 28 June 1881 he married [Anna Maria Taylor](#) ^[4], and they became the parents of two daughters, Mary Louise and Emily Lillian. Only thirty-six when he died, he was buried in Pine Forest Cemetery, Wilmington.

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Wilmington Daily Review (7 Jan. 1889), *Journal* (11 Feb. 1982), *Messenger* (8 Jan. 1889), and *Star-News* (14 Feb. 1982).

Additional Resources:

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[6] http://books.google.com/books?id=M_gaAAAYAAJ&pg=PA215#v=onepage&q&f=false

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