

## Fort Johnston <sup>[1]</sup>

Share it now!



## Fort Johnston

by Matt Stokes

Research Branch, NC Office of Archives and History, 2007.

<http://www.ncmarkers.com> <sup>[2]</sup>



A 2013 photograph of the former officers' quarters building of Fort Johnston in Southport. Image from Flickr user Gerry Dincher.

<sup>[3]</sup>In 1745 Governor [Gabriel Johnston](#) <sup>[4]</sup> ordered that construction begin on a fort at the mouth of the Cape Fear River, to serve as protection for the lower Cape Fear and for the town of [Brunswick](#) <sup>[5]</sup>. Fort Johnston, which was not deemed officially complete until 1764, was designed to respond to threats from both Spanish and French forces along the coastline of North Carolina. The fort played an integral role in the [Stamp Act crisis](#) <sup>[6]</sup>, the [Revolutionary War](#) <sup>[7]</sup>, and the [Civil War](#) <sup>[8]</sup>. Today, all that remains of the fort are the officers' quarters.

Construction on Fort Johnston began in 1748 in what was long known as Smithville and is today known as Southport. From the beginning construction was hampered by a variety of factors, the first of those being a long-feared attack by [Spanish ships in the summer of 1748](#) <sup>[9]</sup>. Although Governor Johnson personally decreed the fort complete in 1749, at the time it had limited resources and did not meet the requirements of its original conception. Work continued until 1764; by that time though, ironically, the fort's initial reason for being, that being to dispel Spanish and French forces, was no longer necessary.

Fort Johnston was threatened in 1766 by armed American resisters to the Stamp Act, responding to the British seizure of two mercantile ships. From 1766 until 1775, the fort existed fairly peacefully, providing protection to the lower Cape Fear River basin. With the growing animosity between American colonists and the British [Crown](#) <sup>[10]</sup> in the early 1770s though, the Fort came under attack again. In May 1775, Royal Governor [Josiah Martin](#) <sup>[11]</sup>, fled his own palace to seek protection at Fort Johnston. He eventually escaped an American attempt to overtake Fort Johnston, having learned of the plan ahead of time. After Martin's escape, a group of Whigs, led by [John Ashe](#) <sup>[12]</sup> and [Cornelius Harnett](#) <sup>[13]</sup>, seized Fort Johnston in July 1775 and burned it to the ground. The torching marked the first active violence against the British in North Carolina.

Between 1794 and 1809, the new federal government rebuilt Fort Johnston. The fort soon was passed in importance by the new [Fort Caswell](#) <sup>[14]</sup>, which was built in 1825 on nearby Oak Island. During the Civil War though Fort Johnston was part of the Cape Fear Defense System, and contributed to the Confederate protection of Fort Fisher. Following the war, the fort fell into disrepair, but eventually the officers' quarters were revitalized.

### References:

Wilson Angley, *A History of Fort Johnston on the Lower Cape Fear*(1996)

Bill Reaves, *Southport (Smithville) A Chronology*(1978)

Enoch Lee Lawrence, *The Lower Cape Fear in the Colonial Days*(1965)

William S. Powell, *North Carolina Through Four Centuries* (1989)

#### **Additional Resources:**

"Fort Johnston." National Park Service. U.S. Dept. of the Interior. <https://www.nps.gov/resources/site.htm?id=18294> [15] (accessed January 30, 2014).

Civil War Trails, Inc. *Fort Johnston: Guardian of the Cape Fear River*. Civil War Trails, Inc. 2005. <https://digital.ncdcr.gov/digital/collection/p15012coll8/id/10886> [16] (accessed January 30, 2014).

Hotz, Amy. "What's the story behind Fort Johnston in Southport?" My Reporter.com. Wilmington Star News. <http://www.myreporter.com/2010/05/what%e2%80%99s-the-story-behind-fort-johnston-in-southport/> [17] (accessed January 30, 2014).

Hogan, Dr. Michael D. "North Carolina Forts (Part I): Ft. Johnston in Transition." Southport nc And Greater Brunswick County. [http://www.southportncmagazine.com/forts\\_1\\_johnston.html](http://www.southportncmagazine.com/forts_1_johnston.html) [18] (accessed January 30, 2014).

Boyer, S.S. "Fort Johnston, North Carolina." *A Report on Barracks and Hospitals: With Descriptions of Military Posts* Washington [D.C.]: Government Printing Office. 1870. 92-94. <http://books.google.com/books?id=EzYAAAAAQAAJ&pg=PA92#v=onepage&q&f=false> [19] (accessed January 30, 2014).

Fort Johnston Photograph Collection, PhC.62.1, North Carolina State Archives.

"The Geometry of War Fortification Plans from 18th Century America: Case 4: Transition to America." William L. Clements Library. University of Michigan. [http://www.clements.umich.edu/exhibits/online/geometry\\_of\\_war/geometry4.php](http://www.clements.umich.edu/exhibits/online/geometry_of_war/geometry4.php) [20] (accessed January 30, 2014).

#### **Image Credits:**

Dincher, Gerry. "Fort Johnston." Photograph. Southport, North Carolina, US, July 9, 2013. *Flickr*, <https://www.flickr.com/photos/11629603@N04/9269640689> [3] (accessed January 30, 2014).

#### **Subjects:**

[Colonial period \(1600-1763\)](#) [21]

[American Revolution \(1763-1789\)](#) [22]

[Military](#) [23]

[Places](#) [24]

#### **Authors:**

[Stokes, Matt](#) [25]

#### **Origin - location:**

[Brunswick County](#) [26]

**From:**

Research Branch, NC Office of Archives and History.<sup>[27]</sup>

1 January 2007 | Stokes, Matt

---

**Source URL:** <https://www.ncpedia.org/fort-johnston>

**Links**

- [1] <https://www.ncpedia.org/fort-johnston>
- [2] <https://www.ncdcr.gov/about/history/division-historical-resources/nc-highway-historical-marker-program>
- [3] <https://www.flickr.com/photos/11629603@N04/9269640689>
- [4] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/johnston-gabriel>
- [5] <https://www.ncpedia.org/brunswick-town>
- [6] <https://www.ncpedia.org/stamp-act>
- [7] <https://www.ncpedia.org/american-revolution>
- [8] <https://www.ncpedia.org/civil-war>
- [9] <https://www.ncpedia.org/spanish-invasions>
- [10] <https://www.ncpedia.org/#>
- [11] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/martin-josiah>
- [12] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/ashe-john>
- [13] <https://www.ncpedia.org/biography/harnett-cornelius>
- [14] <https://www.ncpedia.org/fort-caswell>
- [15] <https://www.nps.gov/resources/site.htm?id=18294>
- [16] <https://digital.ncdcr.gov/digital/collection/p15012coll8/id/10886>
- [17] <http://www.myreporter.com/2010/05/what%e2%80%99s-the-story-behind-fort-johnston-in-southport/>
- [18] [http://www.southportncmagazine.com/forts\\_1\\_johnston.html](http://www.southportncmagazine.com/forts_1_johnston.html)
- [19] <http://books.google.com/books?id=EzYAAAAQAAJ&pg=PA92#v=onepage&q&f=false>
- [20] [http://www.clements.umich.edu/exhibits/online/geometry\\_of\\_war/geometry4.php](http://www.clements.umich.edu/exhibits/online/geometry_of_war/geometry4.php)
- [21] <https://www.ncpedia.org/category/subjects/colonial-period>
- [22] <https://www.ncpedia.org/category/subjects/us-revolution>
- [23] <https://www.ncpedia.org/category/subjects/military>
- [24] <https://www.ncpedia.org/category/subjects/places>
- [25] <https://www.ncpedia.org/category/authors/stokes-matt>
- [26] <https://www.ncpedia.org/category/origin-location/brunswick->
- [27] <https://www.ncpedia.org/category/entry-source/research-bran>